

Figure 2: Hypothetical temperature versus time curve for the piston cycle of a gasoline-powered engine operating on untreated fuel and fuel treated with the OR-1 additive

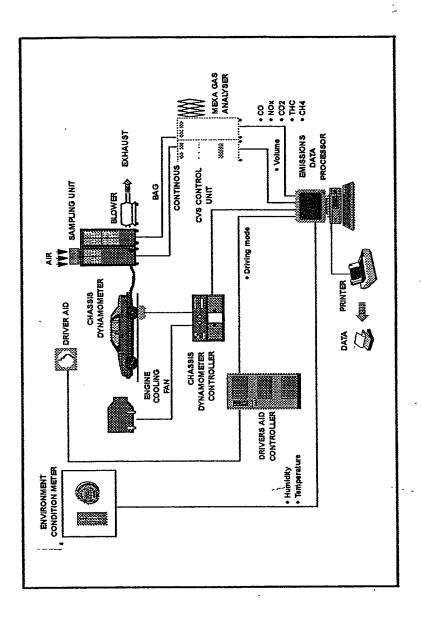


Figure 3: Schematic illustrating the layout of the Vehicle Emissions Testing Laboratory located in Section 27, Selangor Darul Ehsan, Shah Alam, Malaysia

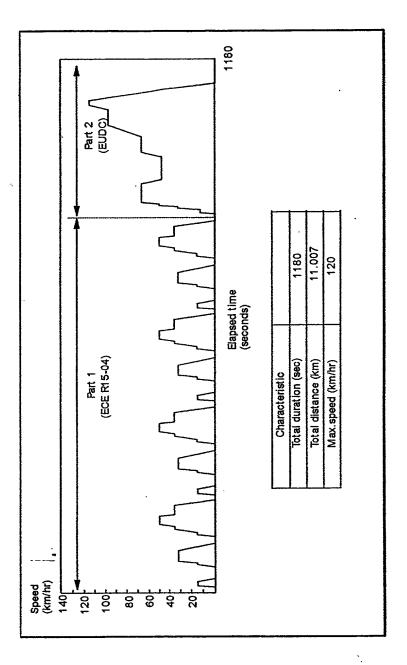


Figure 4: Diagram illustrating the European Emissions Standard ECE R15-04 plus EUDC Emissions Test Cycle

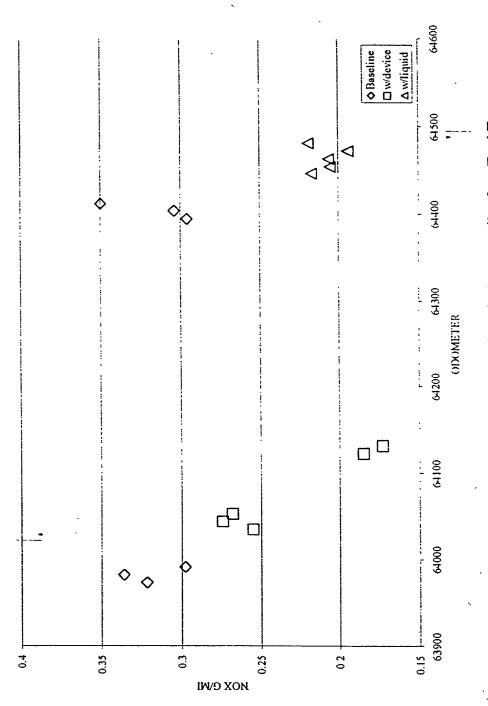
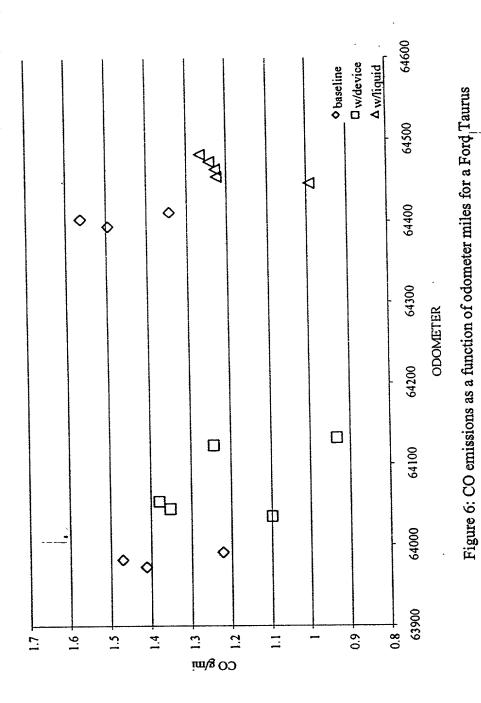


Figure 5:  $NO_x$  emissions as a function of odometer miles for a Ford Taurus



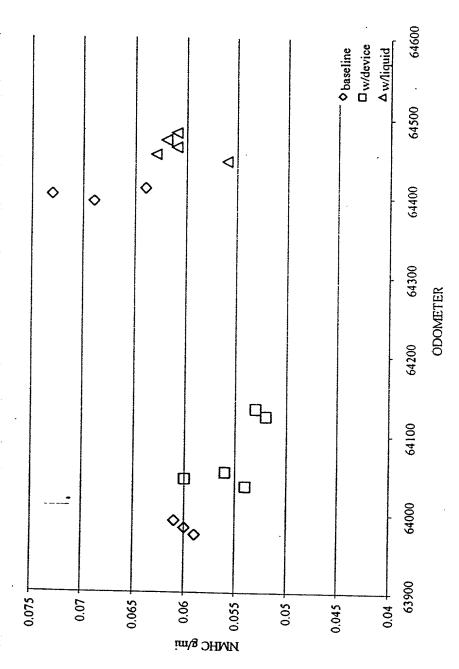


Figure 7: NMHC emissions as a function of odometer miles for a Ford Taurus

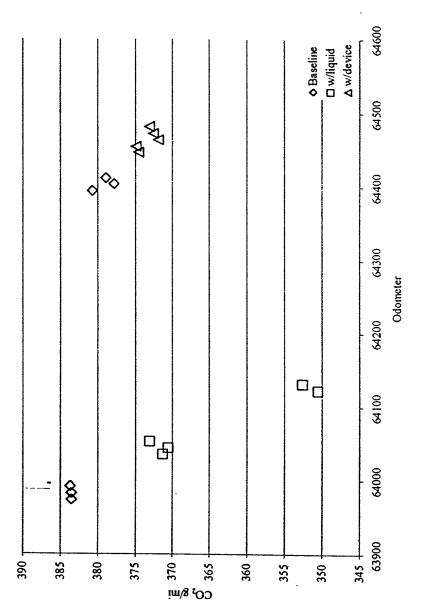


Figure 8: CO<sub>2</sub> emissions as a function of odometer miles for a Ford Taurus

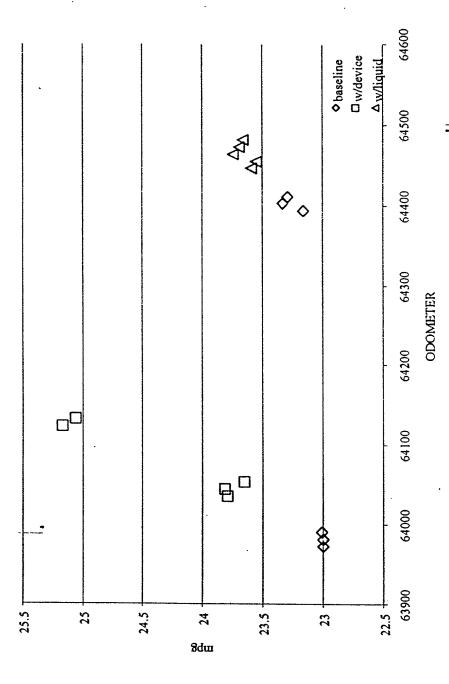


Figure 9: MPG fuel economy as a function of edometer miles for a Ford Taurus

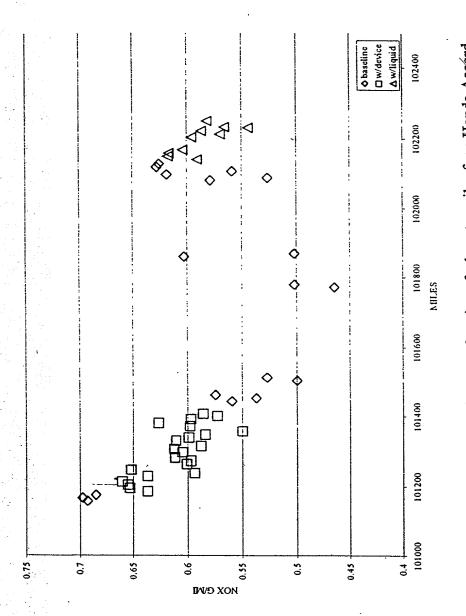


Figure 10: NO<sub>x</sub> emissions as a function of odometer miles for a Honda Accord

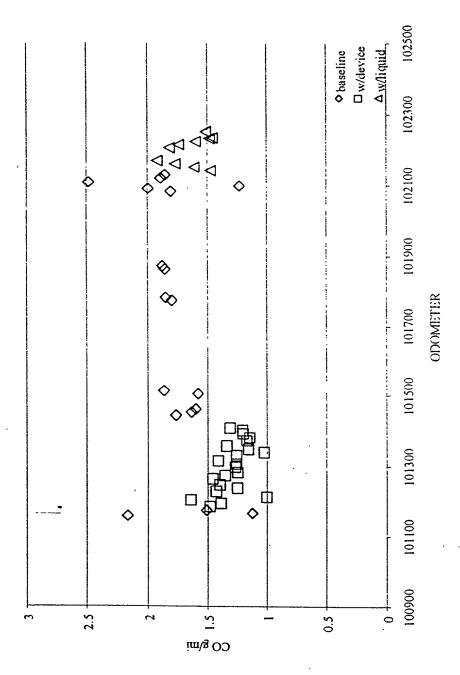


Figure 11: CO emissions as a function of odometer miles for a Honda Accord

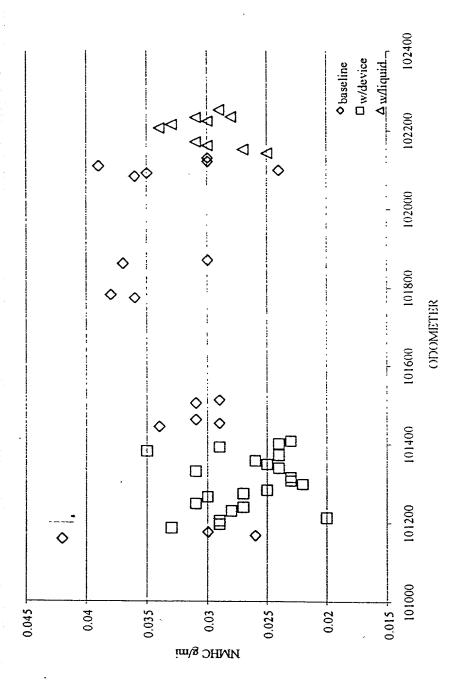


Figure 12: NMHC emissions as a function of odometer miles for a Honda Accord

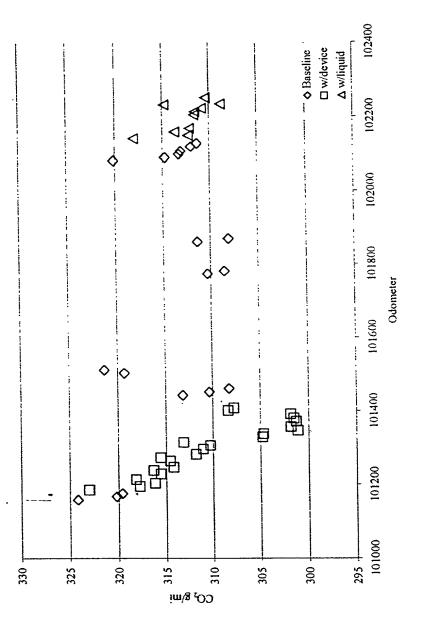


Figure 13: CO<sub>2</sub> emissions as a function of odometer miles for a Honda Accord

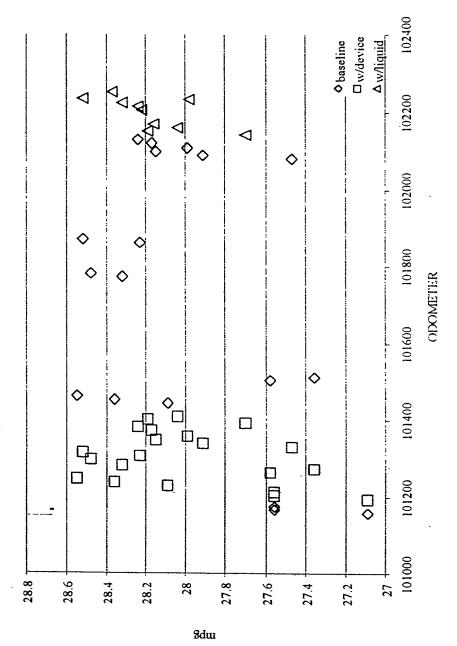


Figure 14: MPG fuel economy as a function of odometer miles for a Honda Accord

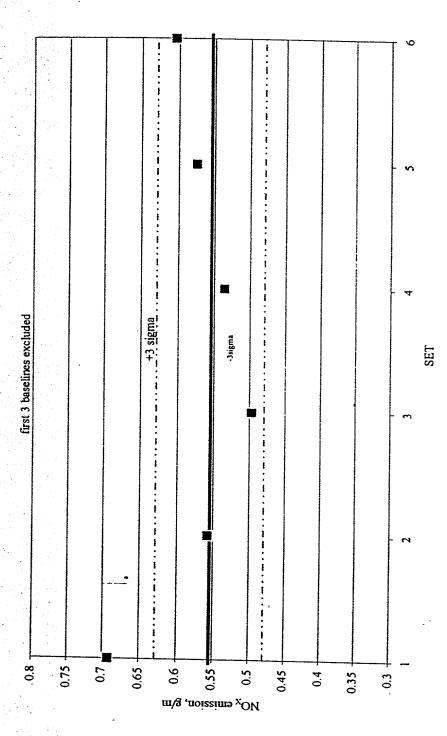


Figure 15: Shewhart Control Plot for  $NO_x$  in the Honda Accord with the first three baselines excluded

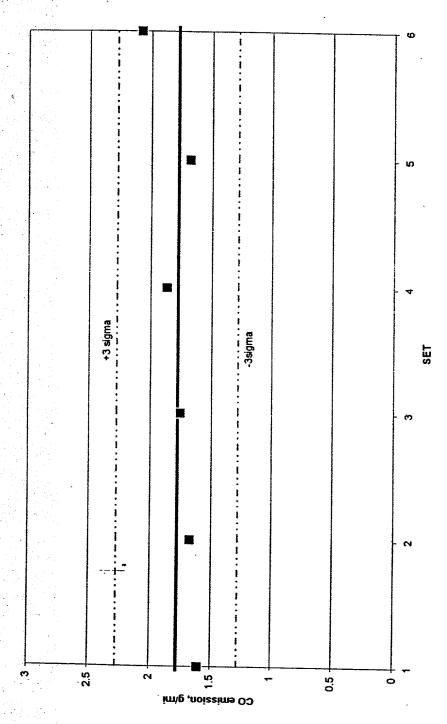


Figure 16: Shewhart Control Plot for CO in the Honda Accord with the first three baselines excluded

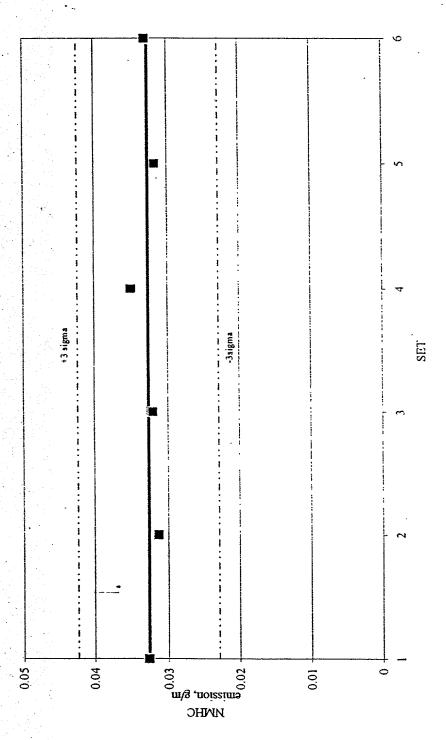


Figure 17: Shewhart Control Plot for NMHC in the Honda Accord with the first three baselines excluded

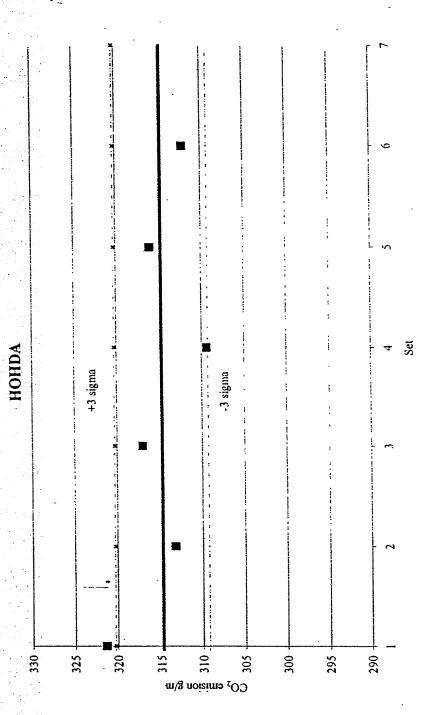


Figure 18: Shewhart Control Plot for CO<sub>2</sub> in the Honda Accord with the first three baselines excluded

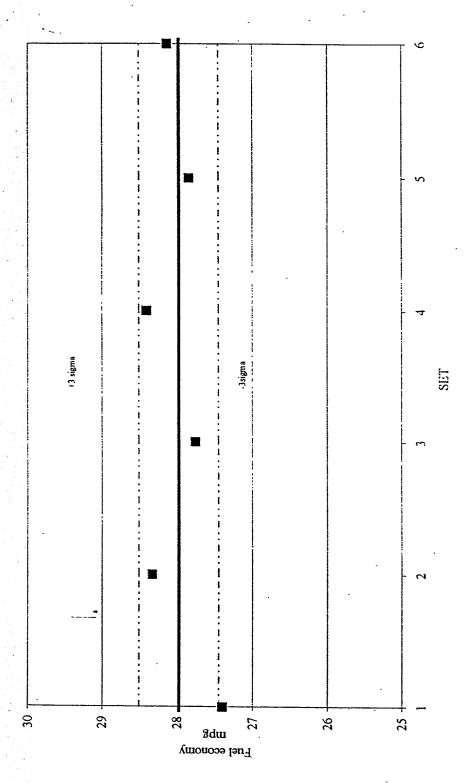


Figure 19: Shewhart Control Plot for mpg fuel economy in the Honda Accord with the first three baselines excluded

